

Nianyi Chen

McWilliams Center for Cosmology | Carnegie Mellon University
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RESEARCH INTERESTS

Keywords: numerical simulation, massive black holes, gravitational waves, galaxy formation, cosmic reionization, cosmic microwave background

EDUCATION

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

Ph.D. in Physics, GPA: 4.0/4.0;

Ph.D. Minor in Machine Learning

Sep. 2018 – Present.

Advisors: Hy Trac, Tiziana Di Matteo

The University of Chicago, Chicago, IL

B.A. in Math & Physics

2014 - 2018

Thesis: Comparing mass proxies for tSZ-selected galaxy clusters in SPT-SZ

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Graduate Research Assistant, Carnegie Mellon University

Sep. 2018 – Present.

- *Cosmological and isolated hydrodynamical simulations on massive black hole evolution, dynamics, and mergers; semi-numerical simulation and emulation of cosmic reionization and its imprint on the cosmic wave background.*

Advisors: Hy Trac, Tiziana Di Matteo

Undergraduate Research Assistant, KICP, UChicago

May. 2016 – June. 2018

- *Worked on compression algorithms for extracting maximum information from cosmic shear data in the Dark Energy Survey; comparing mass proxies for galaxy clusters in the South Pole Telescope Survey*

Advisors: Scott Dodelson, Bradford Benson

AWARDS & HONORS

MCS Graduate Conference Travel Award, Carnegie Mellon University, *March 2023*

John Peoples Jr. Research Fellowship, Carnegie Mellon University, *2019-2020*

Undergraduate Summer Research Fellowship, Enrico Fermi Institute, *Summer 2015*

GRANTS ALLOCATION

McWilliams Seed Grant, Pittsburgh Supercomputing Center

2023

"Towards Better Modeling of the Super-Massive Black Hole Orbital Evolution in Cosmological Simulations", awarded 150,000 CPU hours on the Bridges-2 Cluter

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP & SERVICES

Referee, Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society (MNRAS)

Member, Laser Interferometer Space Antenna (LISA) Astrophysics Working Group

Contributor, Massively Parallel Cosmological SPH Simulation Software MP-Gadget

Contributor, Semi-numerical simulator for the cosmic dawn and reionization AMBER

OUTREACH & SERVICES

Organizer, McWilliams Center Career Development Series, CMU

Feb. 2023 – present.

Design and organize presentations and workshops for learning "soft skills" in career development.

Organizer, McWilliams Center Weekly Journal Club, CMU

June. 2020 – Dec. 2021

Organize and coordinate speakers for the weekly journal club for discussing new papers on the Arxiv.

Presentation, Astronomy on Tap Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh

May. 2023

Tutorial, McWilliams Software Development Workshop, CMU

Nov. 2022

Deep learning with PyTorch on astrophysical datasets

Presentation, Physics Sophomore Colloquium, CMU

Feb. 2021

TEACHING & MENTORING

Student Supervision, Carnegie Mellon University

May. 2022 – present.

Undergraduate Students: Calvin Hoffman (Primary mentor, May 2022-present, leads to a major journal publication), Clytie Qiu (May 2023-present); **Graduate Student:** Ekaterine Dadiani (May 2022-present)

Co-Instructor, Carnegie Mellon University

Feb. 2023 – March. 2023

Courses: First Year Seminar: Black Holes and Gravitational Waves (33-101)

Graduate Teaching Assistant, Carnegie Mellon University

Sep. 2018 – August. 2021

Courses: Physics I for Science Students (33-121); Physics II for Biological Sciences and Chemistry Students (33-122); Physics II for Engineering and Physics Students (33-142); Stars, Galaxies, and the Universe (33-224); Quantum Physics and Structure of Matter (33-225)

Physics Core Tutor, The University of Chicago

Sep. 2017 – June. 2018

Role: Tutoring physics courses for non-physics majors.

PUBLICATIONS

First-Author Publications (6 total: 5 published, 1 submitted)

N. CHEN, P. LaChance, Y. Ni, T. D. Matteo, R. Croft, P. Natarajan et al., *Fly-by galaxy encounters with multiple black holes produce star-forming linear wakes*, submitted to *ApJ Letters* (2023)

N. CHEN, T. Di Matteo, Y. Ni, M. Tremmel, C. DeGraf, Y. Shen et al., *Properties and evolution of dual and offset AGN in the ASTRID simulation at z 2*, *MNRAS* **522** (2023) 1895 [[2208.04970](#)]

N. CHEN, H. Trac, S. Mukherjee and R. Cen, *Patchy Kinetic Sunyaev-Zel'dovich Effect with Controlled Reionization History and Morphology*, *ApJ* **943** (2023) 138 [[2203.04337](#)]

N. CHEN, Y. Ni, A. M. Holgado, T. D. Matteo, M. Tremmel, C. DeGraf et al., *Massive black hole mergers with orbital information: predictions from the ASTRID simulation*, *MNRAS* **514** (2022) 2220 [[2112.08555](#)]

N. CHEN, Y. Ni, M. Tremmel, T. Di Matteo, S. Bird, C. DeGraf et al., *Dynamical friction modelling of massive black holes in cosmological simulations and effects on merger rate predictions*, *MNRAS* **510** (2022) 531 [[2104.00021](#)]

N. CHEN, A. Doussot, H. Trac and R. Cen, *SCORCH. III. Analytical Models of Reionization with Varying Clumping Factors*, *ApJ* **905** (2020) 132 [[2004.07854](#)]

Publications with Major Contributions (5 total; † denotes students mentored)

C. Hoffman[†], N. CHEN, T. Di Matteo, Y. Ni, S. Bird, R. Croft et al., *Triple and Quadruple Black Holes in the ASTRID Simulation at z ~ 2*, *arXiv e-prints* (2023) [arXiv:2303.04825](#) [[2303.04825](#)]

T. Di Matteo, Y. Ni, N. CHEN, R. Croft, S. Bird, F. Pacucci et al., *A vast population of wandering and merging IMBHs at cosmic noon*, *arXiv e-prints* (2022) [arXiv:2210.14960](#) [[2210.14960](#)]

C. DeGraf, N. CHEN, Y. Ni, T. Di Matteo, S. Bird, M. Tremmel et al., *High-redshift supermassive black hole mergers in simulations with dynamical friction modelling*, *arXiv e-prints* (2023) [arXiv:2302.00702](#) [[2302.00702](#)]

H. Trac, N. CHEN, I. Holst, M. A. Alvarez and R. Cen, *AMBER: A Semi-numerical Abundance Matching Box for the Epoch of Reionization*, *ApJ* **927** (2022) 186 [[2109.10375](#)]

T. Ferreira, T. Zhang, N. CHEN, S. Dodelson and LSST Dark Energy Science Collaboration, *Data compression and covariance matrix inspection: Cosmic shear*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 103535 [[2010.15986](#)]

Other Co-authored Papers (9 total: 8 published, 1 in press)

Y. ching Chen, X. Liu, A. Foord, Y. Shen, M. Oguri, N. CHEN et al., *A close quasar pair in a disk-disk galaxy merger at z = 2.17*, *Nature* **616** (2023) 45

- Y. Shen, H.-C. Hwang, M. Oguri, N. Chen, T. Di Matteo, Y. Ni et al., *Statistics of Galactic-scale Quasar Pairs at Cosmic Noon*, *ApJ* **943** (2023) 38 [[2208.04979](#)]
- Y. Ni, S. Genel, D. Anglés-Alcázar, F. Villaescusa-Navarro, Y. Jo, S. Bird et al., *The CAMELS project: Expanding the galaxy formation model space with new ASTRID and 28-parameter TNG and SIMBA suites*, *arXiv e-prints* (2023) arXiv:2304.02096 [[2304.02096](#)]
- E. J. Weller, F. Pacucci, Y. Ni, N. Chen, T. Di Matteo, M. Siwek et al., *Orbital and radiative properties of wandering intermediate-mass black holes in the ASTRID simulation*, *MNRAS* **520** (2023) 3955 [[2210.16319](#)]
- S. Bird, Y. Ni, T. Di Matteo, R. Croft, Y. Feng and N. Chen, *The ASTRID simulation: galaxy formation and reionization*, *MNRAS* **512** (2022) 3703 [[2111.01160](#)]
- S. Banks, K. Lee, N. Azimi, K. Scarborough, N. Stefanov, I. Periwal et al., *On the detectability of massive black hole merger events by Laser Interferometry Space Antenna*, *MNRAS* **512** (2022) 6007 [[2107.09084](#)]
- Y. Ni, T. Di Matteo, S. Bird, R. Croft, Y. Feng, N. Chen et al., *The ASTRID simulation: the evolution of supermassive black holes*, *MNRAS* **513** (2022) 670 [[2110.14154](#)]
- T. M. C. Abbott, M. Aguena, A. Alarcon, S. Allam, S. Allen, J. Annis et al., *Dark Energy Survey Year 1 Results: Cosmological constraints from cluster abundances and weak lensing*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 023509 [[2002.11124](#)]
- E. Krause, T. F. Eifler, J. Zuntz, O. Friedrich, M. A. Troxel, S. Dodelson et al., *Dark Energy Survey Year 1 Results: Multi-Probe Methodology and Simulated Likelihood Analyses*, *arXiv e-prints* (2017) arXiv:1706.09359 [[1706.09359](#)]

PRESS RELEASES

- Hubble Press Release**, *Hubble Unexpectedly Finds Double Quasar in Distant Universe* 2023
<https://hubblesite.org/contents/news-releases/2023/news-2023-002>
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TALKS

- LISA Mini-Workshop on Dual AGN**, *online* April 2023
Properties of Dual and Offset AGN in the ASTRID Simulation
- Extreme Black Holes Conference**, *Aspen Center for Physics* March 2023
AGN Tuples and Their Paths to Mergers, Wanderers, and Ultra-Massive Black Holes
- SZ Workshop**, *Flatiron Institute, NY* June 2022
Patchy kSZ Effect with AMBER: From Simulation to Emulation
- BCCP Reionization Workshop**, *Berkeley, CA* March 2022
Patchy kSZ Effect with Controlled Reionization History and Morphology
- 3rd LISA AstroWG Meeting**, *online* June 2021
Orbital Eccentricity and Merger Rate of SMBH Binaries from the ASTRID Simulation
- SAZERAC CMB Conference**, *online* April 2021
Patchy kSZ Effect with AMBER: From Simulation to Emulation
- Astro-Coffee @ Princeton**, *online* March 2021
Title: More Accurate Modeling of SMBH Dynamics and Mergers in Large-Volume Cosmological Simulations
- DES Collaboration Meeting**, *Chicago, IL* July. 2017
Title: Likelihood Analysis with Compressed DES Y1 Two-point Data
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OTHER PROJECTS

- Web-API for BLUETIDES Simulation**, *Pittsburgh Supercomputing Center* June. 2020 – September. 2020
Design and implement a web-API for conveniently querying from peta-bytes of data from the BLUETIDES simulation using the Bridges super-computing cluster

Visualizing Astrophysical Simulations with Artistic Generative Models, CMU Sept.. 2019 –

Dec.. 2019

CMU Data Science Club Semester Project

RELEVANT SKILLS

Programming: Intermediate skills in Python, C, Fortran; experience with coding using Spark, Pytorch, OpenMP/MPI; frequent user of Github.

Machine Learning: Graduate-level: Machine Learning and Large-scale Data; Intro to Machine Learning; Topics in Deep Learning; Convex Optimization; Probabilistic Graphical Models; Probability and Mathematical Statistics; Monte Carlo Simulations.
